

APA Style: Version 7

Journal article (Note: Always include DOI if it is available):

Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (Year). Title of article. *Title of Periodical*, volume number (issue number), page numbers. <https://DOI.org/xx.xxx/yyyy>

Gonzalez Quiroz, A., & Garza, N. R. (2018). Focus on student success: Components for effective summer bridge programs. *Journal of Hispanic Higher Education*, 17(2), 101–111. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1538192717753988>

Authored book:

Author, A. A. (Year of publication). *Title of book* (edition if applicable). Publisher Name. DOI (if available)

Dignum, V. (2019). *Responsible artificial intelligence: How to develop and use AI in a responsible way*. Springer. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-30371-6>

Edited book:

Editor, E. E. (Ed.) (Year of publication). *Title of book* (edition if applicable). Publisher. DOI (if available)

Traxler, J., & Crompton, H. (Eds.) (2020). *Critical mobile pedagogy: Cases of digital technologies and learners at the margins*. Routledge. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9780429261572>

Book chapter:

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year of publication). Title of chapter. In E. E. Editor & F. F. Editor (Eds.), *Title of book: Capital letter also for subtitle* (edition if applicable) (page numbers). Publisher. DOI (if available)

Jaques, P. A., & Vicari, R. M. (2019). Considering students' emotions in computer-mediated learning environments. In Z. Malik (Ed.), *Web-based intelligent e-learning systems: Technologies and applications* (pp. 122-138). Information Science Publishing.

Published doctoral dissertation or master's theses:

Lastname, F. M. (Year of publication). *Title of dissertation/thesis* (Publication No.) [Doctoral dissertation/Master's thesis, Name of Institution Awarding the Degree]. Database or Archive Name.

Wilfley, D. (2017). *Interpersonal analyses of bulimia: Normal-weight and obese*. [Doctoral dissertation, University of Missouri, Columbia]. ProQuest Dissertations and Theses Global.

Published conference proceedings:

Author, A. A. (Year, Month Dates). Title of Contribution. *Conference Name*, Location. DOI or URL if applicable

Jones, M. V., & Katsioloudis, P. (2019 January 6-8). *A comparative analysis of gender and the impact of mathematics achievement on spatial visualization ability in engineering technology students*. American Society for Engineering Education Engineering Design Graphics Division 73rd Midyear Conference, University of California -Berkeley, Berkeley, CA, United States. <https://edgd.asee.org/conference-info/conference-proceedings/73rd-midyear-meeting-proceedings/>

Conference presentation:

Author, A. A. (Year, Month Dates). Title of Contribution [Type of contribution]. *Conference Name*, Location. DOI or URL if applicable

Nako, K., Hager, N. M., Mejia, P., & Judah, M. R. (2018, April). Beliefs about attentional control: Do they relate to abilities or mood? [Poster presented]. Virginia Association for Psychological Science 2018 Conference, Roanoke, VA, United States.

Web site:

Lastname, F. M. or group/organization (Year, Month Date). *Title of page*. Site name. URL

Price, D. (2018, March 23). *Laziness does not exist*. Medium.

<https://humanparts.medium.com/laziness-does-not-exist-3af27e312d01>

Formatting a Paper Using APA 7

Reference Citation Guidelines

Four elements of a reference	• Author(s) • Date published • Title of the work • Where to find the reference
Formatting the reference page(s)	• References have a 0.5 inch hanging indent (see reference examples above). • Begin references on a separate page with the title References in bold and centered at the top of the page (Level 1 heading). • Include every source mentioned either in text citation, figures, tables, or graphics. • List references in alphabetical order.
Parenthetical and narrative citations in the paper	• For one author, list the last name and year. ○ ... at the end of a sentence (Crompton, 2020). ○ Crompton's (2020) systematic review of AI... • For two authors, list the authors last names. ○ at the end of a sentence (Deci & Ryan, 1991). ○ An experiment conducted by Deci and Ryan (1991)... • For three or more authors, use "et al." for citations for all instances. An article written by Ahdieh, Vadenbos, and Youak in 2001 ○ ... at the end of a sentence (Ahdieh, et al., 2001). ○ In a study conducted by Ahdieh, et al., (2001)... • For citing multiple works list the names in alphabetical order: ○ ... at the end of a sentence (Kell, et al., 2013; Newcombe, 2010; Miller & Bertoline, 1991; Sorby & Baartmans, 2000; Uttal, et al., 2013). • Two different publications would appear as: Hegarty (2007) and Sorby (2009)...

General Formatting Guidelines

Margins	1 inch all sides
Font	Times New Roman, 12 pt.
Page numbers	Upper right-hand corner of every page
Spacing	Double space text including references. One space after a period or other punctuation marks at the end of a sentence.
Running head	The running head is the abbreviated paper title. It should contain no more than 50 characters. Include a running head in all capital letters at the top of every page in the paper, including the title page.
Tables and figures	Tables and figures are flush left. Label the table or with a number in bold. (ex: see Table 1 below) The table or figure name is listed below italicized in sentence case.
Bulleted lists	Bulleted list items as complete sentences use a Capital letter at the beginning and a period at the end.
Bias free language	Use "they," "them," or "their" when referring to a person where the gender is unknown or irrelevant to the context.

Table 1*Latin Abbreviations*

Latin Abbreviation	Meaning
cf.	compare
e.g.,	for example,
, etc.	, and so forth
i.e.,	that is,
viz.,	namely,
vs.	versus or against

American Psychological Association, 2021 (<https://apastyle.apa.org/style-grammar-guidelines/abbreviations/latin>).

Table 2*Five Levels of Headings in APA Style*

Level	Format
1	Centered, Bold, Title Case Heading Text begins as a new paragraph.
2	Flush Left, Bold, Title Case Heading Text begins as a new paragraph.
3	<i>Flush Left, Bold Italic, Title Case Heading</i> Text begins as a new paragraph.
4	Indented, Bold, Title Case Heading, Ending with a Period. Text begins on the same line and continues as a regular paragraph.
5	<i>Indented, Bold Italic, Title Case Heading, Ending with a Period.</i> Text begins on the same line and continues as a regular paragraph.

American Psychological Association, 2021 (<https://apastyle.apa.org/style-grammar-guidelines/paper-format/headings>).